

Information Paper



**Australian
Bureau of
Statistics**

**1975-76
Household Expenditure Survey
Australia**

Unit Record File

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**INFORMATION PAPER
1975-76 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY
AUSTRALIA**

UNIT RECORD FILE

**IAN CASTLES
Australian Statistician**

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Contact details for ABS offices

INQUIRIES

- *for further information about Household Expenditure Survey statistics — contact Allan Etheredge on Canberra (06) 252 7031, or contact any ABS State office.*
 - *for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.*
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1975-76 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY UNIT RECORD FILE

Introduction

This publication provides information concerning the computer readable files containing data for the 1975-76 Household Expenditure Survey (HES). These files are now available.

2. The *Census and Statistics Act 1905* has provision for the release of unit records where the information is not likely to enable the identification of a particular person or organisation. Accordingly, the available unit record file does not contain the names or addresses of survey respondents and the detail for some items of data has been suppressed or reduced.

3. The unit record file is available on magnetic tape and floppy disk but will only be provided under certain conditions of issue (specified on the following pages). Subject to the limitations of sample size and the data classifications used, it is possible for a user to manipulate the data, produce tabulations and undertake statistical analyses to their own specifications.

Magnetic tape formats

4. Details of magnetic tape formats, tape labelling options, recording densities, code sets available, etc., are given in Appendix B.

Floppy Disk

5. The unit record file is available on floppy disk (see Appendix B).

File structure

6. The unit record file is distributed on a single reel of magnetic tape containing three data files. Details of the structure of labels on the magnetic tape are given in Appendix C.

Record structure

7. There are three files on the magnetic tape.

8. File 1 contains a two level hierarchical record structure. The first record in the structure contains characteristics of the household, the second contains details of expenditure on any of the 318 expenditure items. A record identifier is included in character 5 of each record and is set to '1' for the household record, and '5' for the expenditure record.

9. Information on this first file includes data items which:

- (a) describe the composition of the household itself (e.g. the number of persons in the household in each of 7 different age groups and the family types in the household);
- (b) describe the household head and spouse (e.g. the age and sex of the household head and the employment status of both);
- (c) describe the income of the household (e.g. the weekly household income from each of 16 sources); and

- (d) describe the expenditure of the household (e.g. the weekly household expenditure on each of the 318 expenditure items).

10. For a full list of available data items contained in the file see Appendixes D, E and F.

11. File 2 is a 'print file' in that it contains standard ANSI control characters. Each record is 133 bytes in length (the first being the print control character). The user may print this file to obtain extensive documentation about the data in File 1.

12. File 3 is a compressed and formatted version of File 2, which the users may load into their systems for ADP purposes. Each record in this file contains 148 bytes. The basic difference between Files 2 and 3 is that, in File 3, superfluous blank characters have been suppressed, and fields have been placed in specific positions within the records together with identifiers to enable interpretation.

Using the data

Classifications

13. The detail for some variables is reduced to avoid the release of identifiable information. These variables are shown with an asterisk in Appendixes D and E.

Effects of sampling

14. The 1975-76 Household Expenditure Survey was based on a sample of private dwellings. Households from this sample have been included on this file. As the survey was conducted at only a sample of all households in Australia, it is important to take account of the method of sample selection when deriving estimates from the unit record file. This is particularly important as a household's chance of selection in the survey varied, depending upon the region in which it was located. If these different chances of selection are not accounted for, by use of appropriate 'weights', the results will be biased.

Use of 'weights'

15. Each household record on the unit record file contains a field with the 'weight' for that household. This 'weight' takes account of the household's probability of selection in the sample from its region, with an adjustment to account for underenumeration.

16. If estimates of population sub-groups are to be derived from the unit record file, it is essential that they are calculated by adding the 'weight' of the households in each category, not just by counting the number falling into each category. If each household were to be counted only once then no account would be taken of the fact that a household's chance of being selected in the survey varied from region to region and the resulting estimates may be seriously biased.

Estimation procedure

17. Estimates derived from the survey are obtained by using a complex ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that the survey estimates conform to the distribution of households in the complete population rather than to the distribution within the sample itself.

Sampling errors

18. Any statistics produced from the unit record file will be subject to sampling errors. Appendix A contains a number of tables showing standard errors for household expenditure estimates.

Reconciliation with published data

19. A number of steps have been taken to preserve the confidentiality of individuals viz:

- data items have had details collapsed;
- income data have been adjusted for a small number of single person households in the top one percentile of gross income;
- two high-income high-expenditure households were omitted; and
- Northern Territory records were omitted.

20. For these reasons, it is not possible to reconcile exactly, data produced from this tape with published data. However, to enable validation exercises to be undertaken, Appendix A contains two tables with the adjusted data.

Related publications

21. ABS publications which provide further information about the methodology and concepts used in the 1975-76 Household Expenditure Survey include:

Household Expenditure Survey, 1975-76, Bulletin 1 (6516.0), Bulletin 2 (6517.0), Bulletin 3 (6518.0), Bulletin 4 (6519.0)

Household Expenditure Survey, 1974-75, Bulletins 1-8 (6507.0 - 6514.0))

Conditions of issue

22. The HES unit record file is released under strict conditions. Prior to completing the unit record file order forms, users should read carefully the conditions of sale described in Appendix G.

23. The unit record file is released in accordance with a Ministerial Determination (Statutory Rules 1983, No. 19) (see page 37) in pursuance of Section 13 of the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*. As required by the Determination, the unit record file has been designed so that the information on the file is not likely to enable the identification of the particular households to which it relates.

24. In pursuance of Clause 7, the Determination requires clients to sign an undertaking (see Appendix H) stating that the information will be used for statistical purposes only.

25. Use of data for statistical purposes means use by the person or organisation to produce information of a statistical nature. Examples of such uses are:

- (a) the manipulation of data to produce means, correlations or other descriptive or summary measures;

- (b) the estimation of population characteristics from sample data;
- (c) the use of data as input to mathematical models and for other types of analyses (e.g. factor analysis); and
- (d) to provide graphical and pictorial representations of characteristics of the population or sub-sets of the population.

26. The following are examples of non-statistical purposes:

- (a) transmitting or allowing access to unit record data in part or whole to any other person/organisation (other potential users of the data for statistical purposes must therefore make separate application to the ABS);
- (b) transmitting of, or allowing access to any other person/organisation to, any information based on the unit record data which comprises only one record; and
- (c) attempting to match unit record data in whole or part with any other information for the purposes of identifying individuals.

27. Use of the data for improper purposes may render the user liable to severe penalties. For information about the propriety of any particular intended use of the data, please contact The Director, Household Income and Expenditure Section, on Canberra (06) 252 6098.

28. Other conditions of issue are:

- (a) statistical tables, graphs, etc., obtained from analysis of the unit record file may be further disseminated provided that the purchaser agrees:
 - to indicate the ABS is the source of the data used;
 - not to attribute any analysis or transformation of the data to the ABS; and
 - to use the terminology currently used by the ABS for describing data;
- (b) while the utmost care will be taken in preparing and handling each tape, deterioration may occur between the time of copying and receipt of the tape. Accordingly, if the tape is unreadable on receipt and this is reported to the ABS within 28 days of dispatch, it will be recopied free of charge. As an added precaution at least one security copy of the tape should be made on receipt.

How to order

29. Appendixes G and H of this publication provide an order form and an Undertaking, together with a guide for completing them. Please submit your orders on these forms.

APPENDIX A

RECONCILIATION TABLES

TABLE 1. HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE AND CHARACTERISTICS BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME, AUSTRALIA, 1975-76

	Weekly household income						All households
	<\$80	\$80 and <\$140	\$140 and <\$200	\$200 and <\$260	\$260 and <\$340	\$340 or more	
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)							
Commodity or service							
Current housing costs (a)	9.64	19.28	22.07	25.22	29.30	34.55	23.66
Fuel and power	2.80	3.29	4.23	4.27	4.27	4.96	4.02
Food	17.85	25.22	31.47	35.33	39.54	48.60	33.46
Bread, cakes and cereals	2.43	3.22	3.96	4.00	4.16	4.78	3.80
Meat and fish	4.70	6.50	7.68	8.51	9.01	11.26	8.04
Dairy products, oils and fats	3.24	4.38	5.28	5.42	5.61	6.30	5.09
Fruit and vegetables	2.90	3.96	4.47	5.21	5.42	6.46	4.78
Miscellaneous food	3.02	4.36	5.63	6.29	6.56	7.62	5.65
Meals out and take-away food	1.55	2.81	4.46	5.92	8.79	12.18	6.09
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	3.20	6.87	9.28	10.41	13.46	16.96	10.23
Clothing and footwear	5.31	8.67	11.64	15.11	18.49	25.28	14.35
Household equipment and operation	7.72	8.96	12.61	18.28	25.36	28.95	17.26
Medical care and health expenses (b)	2.22	4.23	5.10	6.13	5.79	7.81	5.29
Transport and communication	9.54	20.71	28.98	34.33	44.78	59.14	33.61
Recreation and education	4.86	8.03	10.98	18.24	18.99	31.61	15.77
Miscellaneous goods and services	5.96	8.65	10.39	14.95	17.36	27.89	14.45
Total weekly expenditure (c)	69.09	113.90	146.76	182.27	217.35	285.75	172.08
Selected other payments	5.41	20.86	33.42	43.16	68.67	113.85	48.96
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Average weekly household income (\$)(d)	50.67	110.89	169.24	228.93	294.60	464.19	225.24
Proportion (%) of total income being:							
Wages and salaries	6.5	48.0	77.4	82.5	84.7	78.6	75.8
Own business	-1.1	12.0	8.6	8.3	8.5	14.5	10.6
Government pensions and benefits	77.6	23.6	6.6	3.1	2.0	1.4	6.7
Other	17.0	16.4	7.4	6.0	4.7	5.5	6.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Estimated number of households ('000) with nature of housing occupancy being:							
Renting Govt — furnished	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.6
Renting other — furnished	38.1	58.7	57.1	37.9	57.8	34.4	284.0
Renting Govt — unfurnished	57.2	45.7	43.1	25.0	36.1	16.1	223.3
Renting other — unfurnished	59.5	81.7	149.2	96.2	106.4	72.5	565.5
Rent free	46.7	38.7	28.7	26.4	14.8	19.3	174.7
Owner occupied — buying	52.4	139.1	307.1	305.1	328.1	399.1	1,531.0
Owner occupied — owned	393.3	233.9	228.1	180.0	145.6	197.5	1,378.5
Total	647.4	597.9	813.8	671.0	689.2	739.3	4,158.5
Number of households in sample (e)	922	813	1,153	943	964	1,072	5,867
Estimated total number in population ('000)							
Households	647.4	597.9	813.8	671.0	689.2	739.3	4,158.5

(a) Included in Current housing costs are both the principal and interest components of any housing loan repayments. Excluded are outright purchase of, or deposit on, dwellings or land, and other payments of a capital nature, which are included in Selected other payments. (b) Estimates of expenditure on health services are net of any refund received or expected to be received. (c) Does not include Selected other payments. (d) Household income is the sum of the gross weekly incomes of household members. (e) Households providing the full range of information sought. Data provided by sample households were expanded to produce estimates relating to all households represented by the survey.

RECONCILIATION TABLES - *continued*

TABLE 2. HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE AND CHARACTERISTICS BY STATE, 1975-76

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas	A.C.T. (a)	All house- holds
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)								
<i>Commodity or service</i>								
Current housing costs (b)	24.97	24.23	20.90	19.79	25.11	18.33	34.21	23.64
Fuel and power	3.87	4.75	3.39	3.42	3.57	4.41	5.64	4.02
Food	33.86	34.91	31.38	31.74	32.05	31.17	38.14	33.42
Bread, cakes and cereals	4.01	3.88	3.49	3.59	3.41	3.75	3.89	3.80
Meat and fish	7.90	8.63	8.06	7.18	7.42	7.86	8.86	8.03
Dairy products, oils and fats	5.15	5.24	5.01	4.50	5.07	4.99	5.51	5.09
Fruit and vegetables	4.89	4.88	4.77	4.18	4.62	4.15	5.62	4.77
Miscellaneous food	5.46	5.95	5.37	5.83	5.86	5.12	6.06	5.65
Meals out and take-away food	6.45	6.34	4.68	6.47	5.67	5.31	8.20	6.08
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	10.70	10.75	8.56	9.14	10.45	9.02	11.52	10.20
Clothing and footwear	14.13	16.57	11.16	14.22	12.91	15.00	17.88	14.36
Household equipment and operation	16.66	17.90	15.97	17.22	17.63	18.86	26.86	17.24
Medical care and health expenses (c)	5.36	5.54	5.10	5.35	4.73	4.44	5.23	5.29
Transport and communication	33.95	34.14	30.92	32.39	33.49	35.44	44.08	33.56
Recreation and education	14.48	17.03	14.45	17.24	16.67	13.97	25.32	15.75
Miscellaneous goods and services	14.45	14.56	15.37	14.01	12.20	13.51	18.79	14.41
Total weekly expenditure (d)	172.44	180.37	157.20	164.54	168.81	164.16	227.67	171.88
Selected other payments	52.29	47.23	44.33	41.67	51.22	41.23	92.09	48.85
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS								
Average weekly household income (\$)(e)	220.81	231.69	220.42	217.30	226.91	210.15	313.70	224.89
Proportion (%) of total income being:								
Wages and salaries	78.0	75.7	71.5	72.9	74.4	78.3	86.4	75.8
Own business	8.0	10.4	14.5	14.8	13.0	7.4	5.8	10.6
Government pensions and benefits	7.5	6.2	7.0	6.2	5.7	8.4	1.9	6.7
Other	6.5	7.7	7.0	6.1	6.9	5.8	6.0	6.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Estimated number of households ('000) with nature of housing occupancy being:								
Renting Govt — furnished	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6
Renting other — furnished	104.2	37.8	73.7	22.6	30.3	5.4	6.1	280.2
Renting Govt — unfurnished	87.3	39.5	18.1	33.2	27.9	5.9	9.5	221.4
Renting other — unfurnished	233.4	175.3	47.8	47.5	39.2	19.1	2.7	565.0
Rent free	65.3	40.0	29.2	18.9	15.6	3.3	1.3	173.6
Owner occupied — buying	510.9	460.7	195.6	129.9	152.0	49.7	30.1	1,528.9
Owner occupied — owned	470.1	408.8	242.4	122.4	90.2	38.3	3.8	1,376.0
Total	1,471.2	1,162.2	607.2	374.6	355.4	121.8	53.5	4,145.8
Number of households in sample(f)	1,583	1,326	846	550	506	422	310	5,543
Estimated total number in population ('000)								
Households	1,471.2	1,162.2	607.2	374.6	355.4	121.8	53.5	4,145.8

(a) For the purpose of this survey the Canberra Statistical District (excluding Queanbeyan) represents the A.C.T. (b) Included in Current housing costs are both the principal and interest components of any housing loan repayments. Excluded are outright purchase of, or deposit on, dwellings or land, and other payments of a capital nature, which are included in Selected other payments. (c) Estimates of expenditure on health services are net of any refund received or expected to be received. (d) Does not include Selected other payments. (e) Household income is the sum of the gross weekly incomes of household members. (f) Households providing the full range of information sought. Data provided by sample households were expanded to produce estimates relating to all households represented by the survey.

RELATIVE STANDARD ERROR TABLES

TABLE 1. RELATIVE STANDARD ERRORS - HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE, AUSTRALIA, 1975-76

<i>Selected data item</i>	<i>Relative Standard Error (%)</i>	<i>Commodity or service</i>	<i>Relative Standard Error (%)</i>
<i>Estimated total number in population</i>		CURRENT HOUSING COSTS	
Households	1.7	Rent payments	2.4
Persons	2.1	Mortgage payments	3.2
Persons 18 years and over	1.8	Rate payments	1.3
<i>Average number of persons per household</i>		House insurance	2.3
All persons	1.1	Repair and maintenance	14.3
Males	1.5	Housing payments for other dwellings	7.5
Females	1.2	Total	2.3
<i>Under 5 years</i>		FUEL AND POWER	
5 and under 18 years	3.6	Electricity	1.1
18 and under 65 years	2.8	Gas	4.5
65 years and over	1.0	Other fuels (including liquid fuels)	6.7
<i>Persons working</i>		Total	1.5
Retired persons	4.0	FOOD	
<i>Average age of household heads (yrs)</i>		<i>Bread, cakes and cereals</i>	
<i>Average weekly household income (\$)</i>		Bread	1.5
<i>Nature of housing occupancy</i>	2.3	Flour	4.2
		Cakes, biscuits etc	1.4
		Breakfast and other cereals	1.6
		Total	1.1
		<i>Meat and fish</i>	
		Beef and veal	3.1
		Mutton and lamb	2.5
		Poultry and game	3.9
		Pork	8.2
		Other meat and meat unspecified	2.0
Other landlrd	4.6	Fish and other seafoods	2.5
Rent free	8.0	Total	1.5
Owner occupied	3.1	<i>Dairy products, oils and fats</i>	
In process of purchase	3.8	Eggs	1.3
Owned outright	3.0	Fresh milk and cream	1.5
Total	1.7	Cheese	3.3
<i>Selected housing costs/occupancy</i>		Butter	2.3
Rent payments	2.3	Other dairy products	3.7
Renting furnished	3.9	Margarine	2.3
Renting unfurnished	3.1	Oils and fats n.e.c.	6.7
Government	2.3	Total	1.4
Other landlrd	2.9	<i>Fruit and vegetables</i>	
Mortgage payments	2.2	Fresh fruit	1.7
Rate payments	1.6	Canned, frozen and bottled fruit	2.4
In process of purchase	1.9	Dried fruit and nuts	3.2
Owned outright	2.3	Fruit juices	3.0
House insurance	2.8	Potatoes	3.4
In process of purchase	2.7	Other fresh vegetables	1.8
Owned outright	3.1	Frozen vegetables	3.8
		Other processed vegetables	2.2
		Total	1.3

RELATIVE STANDARD ERROR TABLES - *continued*TABLE 1. RELATIVE STANDARD ERRORS - HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE, AUSTRALIA, 1975-76 - *continued*

<i>Commodity or service</i>	<i>Relative Standard Error (%)</i>	<i>Commodity or service</i>	<i>Relative Standard Error (%)</i>
FOOD - <i>continued</i>		MEDICAL CARE AND HEALTH EXPENSES	
Miscellaneous food		Accident and health insurance	1.3
Sugar	1.9	Doctors' fees	4.6
Syrups, honey, jams, jellies etc.	2.0	Medicines, pharmaceutical products etc	2.8
Confectionery	2.0	Other health charges	8.8
Ice confectionery	2.2	Total	2.8
Tea	3.0		
Coffee	3.4	TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	
Other proprietary food drinks	6.5	Purchase of car (net)	5.7
Other food and food undefined	4.6	Purchase of other vehicle (net)	16.8
Soft drinks and aerated waters	2.4	Petrol, oils and lubricants	2.0
Total	1.5	Vehicle registration and insurance	1.4
Meals out and take-away food	3.3	Other running expenses of vehicles	3.1
		Fares and freight charges	5.2
Total all food	1.3	Postal charges	5.3
		Telephone and telegram charges	2.0
ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO		Total	2.6
Beer	3.6		
Wine	6.7	RECREATION AND EDUCATION	
Spirits	4.6	Television and sound equipment	14.5
Drinks undefined and ice	12.7	Other recreational equipment	5.2
Tobacco	2.5	Animals and animal expenses	6.0
Total	2.1	Entertainment and recreational services	6.1
		Books, newspapers and magazines	3.4
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR		Education fees	7.5
Men's clothing	6.9	Total	4.3
Women's clothing	3.8		
Children's and infants' clothing	5.0	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	
Misc. clothing and clothing materials	5.0	Hair dressing and beauty services	5.0
Dry cleaning and clothing services	6.2	Toiletries and cosmetics	4.5
Footwear	4.3	Other miscellaneous goods	5.6
Total	2.8	Holidays	9.0
		Miscellaneous services	4.3
HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND OPERATION		Total	3.9
Furniture and floor coverings	10.9		
Textiles, other household furnishings	10.4	TOTAL WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE	
Household appliances	11.6		1.6
Kitchen, tableware and other utensils	6.7		
Tools	16.5	SELECTED OTHER PAYMENTS	
Household non-durables	3.9	Income tax	2.4
Household and domestic services	10.3	Gambling (net of winnings)	20.8
Insurance of contents of dwelling	3.6	Superannuation and life insurance	3.7
Total	5.5	Capital housing costs (net)	16.4

RELATIVE STANDARD ERROR TABLES - *continued*

TABLE 2. RELATIVE STANDARD ERRORS - HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION, AUSTRALIA, 1975-76

	Household composition								All house- holds
	1 adult no children	2 adults no children	3 or more adults no children	1 adult 1 or more children	2 adults 1 child	2 adults 2 children	2 adults 3 or more children	3 or more adults 1 or more children	
	Relative standard error (%)								
<i>Estimated total number in population</i>									
Households	4.4	3.3	6.5	9.0	5.2	4.3	4.6	6.0	1.7
Persons	4.4	3.3	6.6	8.8	5.2	4.3	4.6	5.9	2.1
Persons aged 18 years and over	4.4	3.3	6.6	9.0	5.2	4.3	4.6	6.0	1.8
<i>Average number of persons per household</i>									
All persons	..	..	1.9	1.8	..	..	2.2	2.0	1.1
Males	1.5	0.9	2.9	4.9	2.0	1.4	1.6	2.5	1.5
Females	1.6	1.0	2.8	4.4	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.4	1.2
Under 2 years	..	..	..	32.9	8.4	5.0	6.2	11.8	5.9
2 and under 5 years	..	..	..	17.2	6.6	4.6	5.4	8.4	4.6
5 and under 18 years	..	..	..	5.0	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.8	2.8
18 and under 65 years	7.9	5.9	11.9	16.2	9.4	7.7	8.3	10.8	1.0
65 years and over	14.3	9.3	25.2	40.3	18.3	13.5	15.3	22.2	3.7
Persons working	2.3	1.7	3.3	4.5	2.7	2.2	2.4	3.0	1.2
Retired persons	17.3	9.7	36.5	67.6	23.8	16.0	18.9	30.8	4.0
Average age of household head	1.1	0.8	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.8
Average weekly household income	2.4	2.0	3.0	3.6	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.8	1.1
<i>Average weekly household expenditure</i>									
<i>Commodity or service</i>									
Current housing costs	4.0	3.4	5.0	6.1	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.8	2.3
Fuel and power	3.3	2.5	4.5	5.9	3.7	3.1	3.4	4.2	1.5
Food	2.1	1.7	2.9	3.7	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.7	1.3
Bread, cakes, cereals	2.0	1.4	2.9	4.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.7	1.1
Meat and fish	3.1	2.4	4.4	5.9	3.6	3.0	3.3	4.1	1.5
Dairy products, oils and fats	3.0	2.0	3.0	5.4	3.0	1.4	1.6	3.0	1.4
Fruit and vegetables	2.2	1.6	3.5	5.1	2.7	2.1	2.4	3.2	1.3
Miscellaneous food	2.7	1.9	4.4	6.6	3.4	2.6	2.9	4.0	1.5
Meals out and take-away food	6.0	5.2	7.2	8.4	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.9	3.3
Alcohol and tobacco	4.9	3.8	6.7	8.7	5.6	4.7	5.0	6.2	2.1
Clothing and footwear	6.5	4.9	9.6	13.1	7.7	6.3	6.8	8.8	2.8
Housing equipment and operation	9.9	8.0	13.0	16.3	11.1	9.6	10.2	12.2	5.5
Medical care and health expenses	4.9	3.9	6.7	8.6	5.6	4.7	5.1	6.2	2.8
Transport and communication	5.1	4.0	7.0	9.0	5.8	4.9	5.3	6.5	2.6
Recreation and education	9.2	8.1	10.8	12.3	9.8	9.0	9.4	10.4	4.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	7.3	5.8	9.8	12.5	8.2	7.0	7.5	9.1	3.9
Total expenditure	2.9	2.5	3.7	4.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.5	1.6
<i>Selected other payments</i>									
Income tax	6.0	5.1	7.4	8.8	6.6	5.9	6.1	7.0	2.4
Other	22.7	19.3	28.1	33.6	24.9	22.2	23.3	26.8	9.5
<i>Estimated number of households</i>									
<i>Nature of housing occupancy</i>									
Rented (including rent free)	8.9	8.5	9.6	10.2	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.4	2.2
In process of purchase	8.1	6.1	11.6	15.6	9.4	7.8	8.5	10.7	3.8
Owned outright	7.1	4.4	13.1	21.8	9.2	6.6	7.6	11.4	3.0
Total	4.4	3.3	6.5	9.0	5.2	4.3	4.6	6.0	1.7

.. Not applicable

RELATIVE STANDARD ERROR TABLES - *continued*TABLE 3 RELATIVE STANDARD ERRORS - HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE BY SELECTED HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS
AUSTRALIA, 1975-76

	Average weekly household expenditure on:										
	Current housing costs	Fuel and power	Food	Alcohol and tobacco	Clothing and foot-wear	Household equipment & operation	Medical care and health expenses	Transport and communication	Recreation and education	Misc. goods and services	Total expenditure
	Relative standard error (%)										
<i>Households with head being</i>											
An employee	2.5	1.9	1.3	2.6	3.2	5.9	2.4	2.4	6.5	3.9	1.6
Self-employed	4.0	3.1	2.1	5.1	6.4	10.5	4.8	4.8	9.1	7.0	2.8
Non-employed	3.5	2.7	1.8	4.1	5.2	8.8	3.9	3.9	8.2	5.9	2.4
<i>Professional, technical and administrative employee</i>	4.1	3.1	2.2	5.1	6.5	10.7	4.9	4.9	9.2	7.1	2.8
<i>Clerical and sales employee</i>	4.4	3.4	2.4	5.8	7.3	11.8	5.5	5.5	9.7	7.9	3.1
<i>Trades, production-processing and labouring employee</i>	3.4	2.6	1.8	4.0	5.1	8.7	3.8	3.8	8.2	5.8	2.3
<i>Other employee</i>	4.1	3.2	2.2	5.3	6.6	10.9	5.0	5.0	9.3	7.3	2.9
<i>Aged under 30 years</i>	3.5	2.7	1.8	4.2	5.2	8.9	3.9	3.9	8.3	6.0	2.4
<i>Aged 30 and under 45 years</i>	3.1	2.4	1.6	3.5	4.5	7.8	3.3	3.3	7.6	5.2	2.1
<i>Aged 45 and under 65 years</i>	3.1	2.4	1.6	3.5	4.5	7.7	3.3	3.3	7.6	5.2	2.1
<i>Aged 65 years and over</i>	4.0	3.0	2.1	5.0	6.3	10.4	4.7	4.7	9.0	7.0	2.7
<i>Pensioner</i>	3.5	2.7	1.8	4.0	5.3	8.4	4.1	4.3	8.4	6.1	2.6
<i>Australian-born</i>	2.5	1.7	1.1	2.5	3.0	5.6	2.6	2.7	6.6	3.9	1.8
<i>Non Australian-born - period of residence - less than 2 years</i>	8.3	9.2	5.6	13.5	22.1	23.8	13.2	13.8	15.4	18.9	6.0
<i>2 years and under 5</i>	7.5	7.9	4.9	11.6	18.4	20.9	11.4	11.9	14.2	16.3	5.4
<i>5 years and under 10</i>	5.8	5.5	3.5	8.1	12.1	15.4	8.1	8.4	11.9	11.7	4.2
<i>10 years and over</i>	3.9	3.1	2.0	4.6	6.2	9.5	4.7	4.9	9.0	6.9	2.8
<i>Households</i>											
<i>Renting accommodation</i>	3.3	2.5	1.7	3.7	4.8	7.9	3.8	4.0	8.1	5.7	2.4
<i>In process of purchasing accommodation</i>	3.1	2.3	1.6	3.4	4.3	7.6	3.2	3.2	7.5	5.1	2.0
<i>Owning accommodation outright</i>	3.1	2.3	1.6	3.4	4.3	7.5	3.2	3.2	7.5	5.0	2.0

APPENDIX B

UNIT RECORD FILE FORMATS

Magnetic tape formats

All data on magnetic tape from household sample surveys are supplied from the ABS Canberra office and encoded by a FACOM M780 computer. All tapes are of standard dimensions (730m x 12.7mm) and use 9 tracks.

Tape labelling conventions

Three labelling options are available:

- FACOM Standard Label (same as IBM Standard Label). A label block consists of an 80 character EBCDIC coded fixed format record prefixed as for Australian Standard Labels but with some fields containing different information. However, the contents of the main fields are the same as for ANSI X3.27 labels. See Appendix C;
- Australian Standard Label (ANSI X3.27 - 1978 and AS 1068 - 1971). A label block consists of an 80 character ASCII coded fixed format record prefixed by the characters VOL1, HDR or EOF. For a complete description see Appendix C;
- Unlabelled.

Note: All data files labelled and unlabelled will be encoded using either ASCII or EBCDIC Code Sets and will be blocked. The last file of data will be terminated by two consecutive tape marks. Although the ABS can supply unlabelled tapes from the M780 computer, the practice is strongly discouraged.

Recording densities

There are two recording densities available, and these are phase encoded 63 RPmm (1600 BPI) and 246 RPmm (6250 BPI).

Code sets

Two code sets are available:

- ASCII Code Set (AS1776 - 1975) which requires a minimum of 7 bits for representation. ABS always writes this code in 8-bit representation with the high order bit set to zero. This code cannot be represented on tapes with FACOM Standard Labels.
- EBCDIC Code Set. ABS always writes this code in 8 bit representation. This code will not be represented on tapes with ANSI labels.

Block sizes

The block sizes will usually be as close as possible to 2048 characters which is the maximum block size allowed for ANSI labelled tapes. Block sizes are not a user option.

Provision of magnetic tapes

The unit record file will be supplied on ABS tapes. These are 730m x 12.7mm new tapes.

Initialising arrangements for magnetic tapes

All tapes will be initialised by the ABS under its Tape Management System (TMS). Labelled tapes will be allocated volume serial numbers (VSNs) by the ABS and hardcopy of the label details will be supplied to the user. The user may specify an expiry date on the order form. Unlabelled tapes can also be provided.

Floppy disk formats

Where a user chooses to obtain the data on floppy disks, to enable processing of the data on IBM or IBM compatible microcomputers, the data files will be provided on a series of appropriately labelled disks, in a highly compressed format. Public domain software together with associated documentation will be provided to enable the user to de-compress the files into the same format as would normally be provided on magnetic tape, and as such, would reflect the documentation provided in this publication.

APPENDIX C

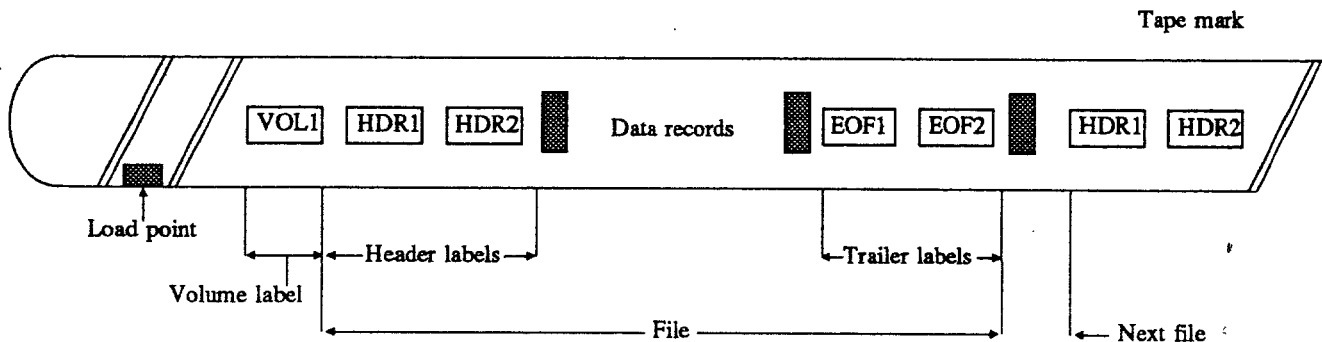
MAGNETIC TAPE VOLUME AND DATA SET LABELS

Section A — FACOM Standard Labels (same as IBM Standard Labels)

Each label is one 80-byte record containing various attributes of the data set or reel. EBCDIC code is used.

There are five kinds of labels, as shown in Figure 1.

**Figure 1. FACOM Standard Labels
(same as IBM Standard Labels)**



Volume label

One volume label exists as the first block on each reel. This label contains the volume serial number (VSN), owner name, and other data pertinent to this reel. A volume label is characterized by its first four characters: VOL1.

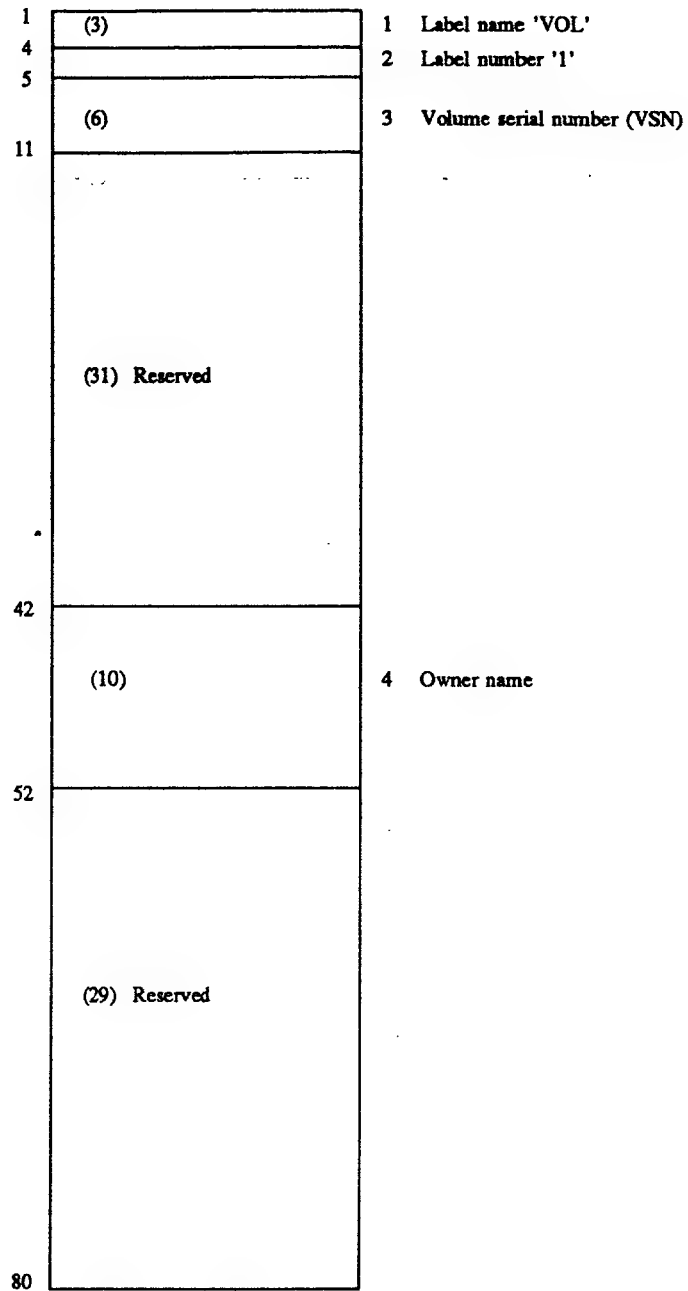
Header labels

Two header labels are written at the front of each file: header label 1 (HDR1) and the header label 2 (HDR2). The former contains an identification of this file, the latter contains various attributes.

Trailer labels

Two trailer labels are written at the end of each file: trailer label 1 (EOF1) and trailer label 2 (EOF2). As can be seen from Figure 1, header and trailer labels are paired for each file on the volume. Trailer labels are quite similar to header labels, since reel processing does not always start from the front of a file, for example when reading backwards.

Figure 2. Standard volume label



Note: Reserved - all blank

Standard volume label format:
Refer to Figure 2.

- 1 *Label name.* Indicates that the label is a volume label; always 'VOL'.
- 2 *Label number.* This is the sequence number of the volume label. There is only one volume label for a standard label reel; hence, its sequence number is always '1'.
- 3 *Volume serial number (VSN).* One to six EBCDIC characters. Used to cite a specific volume. Externally readable label on the reel should agree with this serial number for operating convenience.
- 4 *Owner name.* Arbitrary identifier of up to ten EBCDIC characters.

Figure 3. First standard header or trailer label for a file

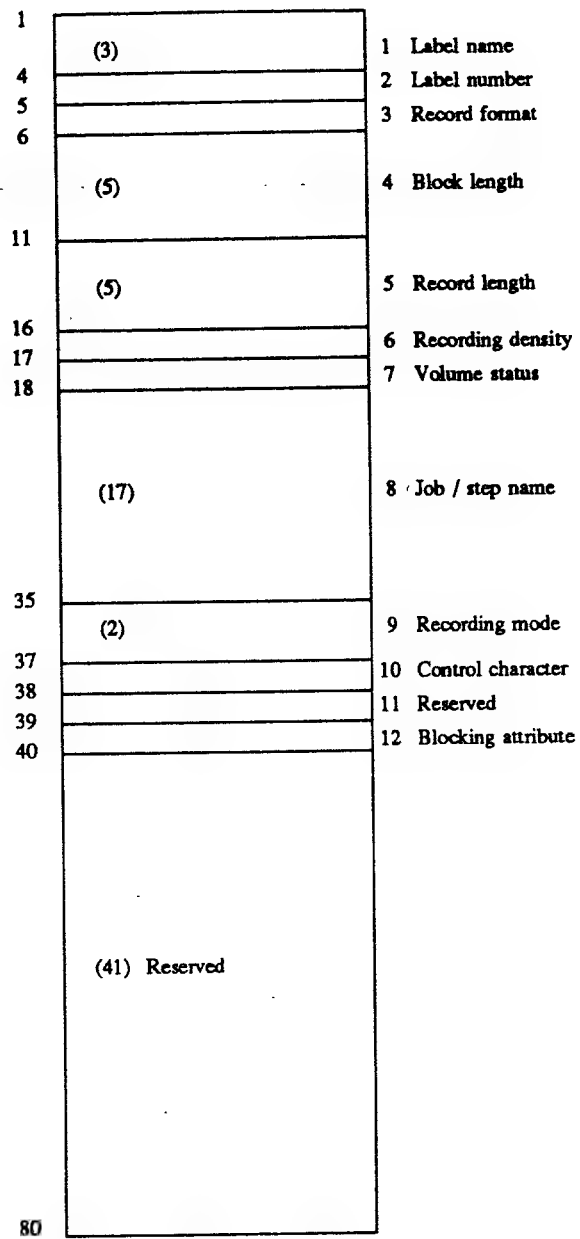
1	(3)	1 Label name
4		2 Label number
5		
	(17)	3 File name
22		
	(6)	4 File serial number
28		
	(4)	5 Volume sequence number
32		
	(4)	6 File sequence number
36		
	(4)	7 Generation number
40		
	(2)	8 Version number
42		
	(6)	9 Creation date
48		
	(6)	10 Expiry date
54		
		11 Security indicator
	(6)	12 Block count
61		
	(13)	13 System code
74		
	(7) Reserved	
80		

Standard format for the first header and trailer labels for a file
Refer to Figure 3.

- 1 *Label name.* There are the following two kinds of label names
 - 'HDR' Header label
 - 'EOF' Trailer label (end of data set).
- 2 *Label number.* Sequence number of this label; always '1' in this case.
- 3 *File name.* Seventeen character left justified data set name. When less than seventeen characters, padded on right with blanks.
- 4 *File serial number.* Serial number of first volume on which this data exists.
- 5 *Volume sequence number.* Sequence number for a data set on one or more volumes. Volume sequence number is always '0001' for a single volume.
- 6 *File sequence number.* Relative position of each data set on the volume ranges through (0001-9999). This is relative to the first volume.
- 7 *Generation number.* Blank.
- 8 *Version number.* Blank.
- 9 *Creation date.* Indicates year and day the data set was created

byydd	b	Blank
	yy	Last two digits of the calendar year (00-99)
	ddd	Day in the year (001-366).
- 10 *Expiry date.* Indicates year and date until which the data set is protected from deletion. Same format as the creation date. Field is character '0' if not specified, and the protection interval is null.
- 11 *Security indicator.* Set to '0' (unprotected).
- 12 *Block count.* Total number of data blocks in the data set. Stored in the trailer label (EOF1 or EOF1); always '0' in the header label (HDR1).
- 13 *System code.* Identifier for the system that created the data set. Always 'FACOM OSIV / F4' (13 bytes) for reels created on this operating system.

Figure 4. Second standard header or trailer label for a file



Note: Reserved - All blank

Standard format for the second header and trailer labels for a file
Refer to Figure 4.

- 1 *Label name.* There are the following two kinds of label names
 - 'HDR' Header label
 - 'EOF' Trailer label (end of data set).
- 2 *Label number.* Sequence number of this label; always '2' in this case.
- 3 *Record format.*

F	Fixed length
V	Variable length
U	Undefined length.
- 4 *Block length.*

F	format	Block length (integer multiple of record length)
V	format	Maximum block length (including BDW)
U	format	Maximum block length.
- 5 *Record length.*

F	format	Logical record length
V	format	Maximum logical record length (including RDW)
U	format	Always '0'.
- 6 *Recording density.*

3	63 RPmm (1600 BPI) (9 track)
4	246 RPmm (6250 BPI) (9 track).
- 7 *Volume status.*

0	First (or only) volume for this data set.
---	-------------------------------------------
- 8 *Job and step names.* Job name (eight characters) and step name (eight characters) delimited by '/' when the data set was created.
- 9 *Recording mode.* Blank.
- 10 *Control character.*

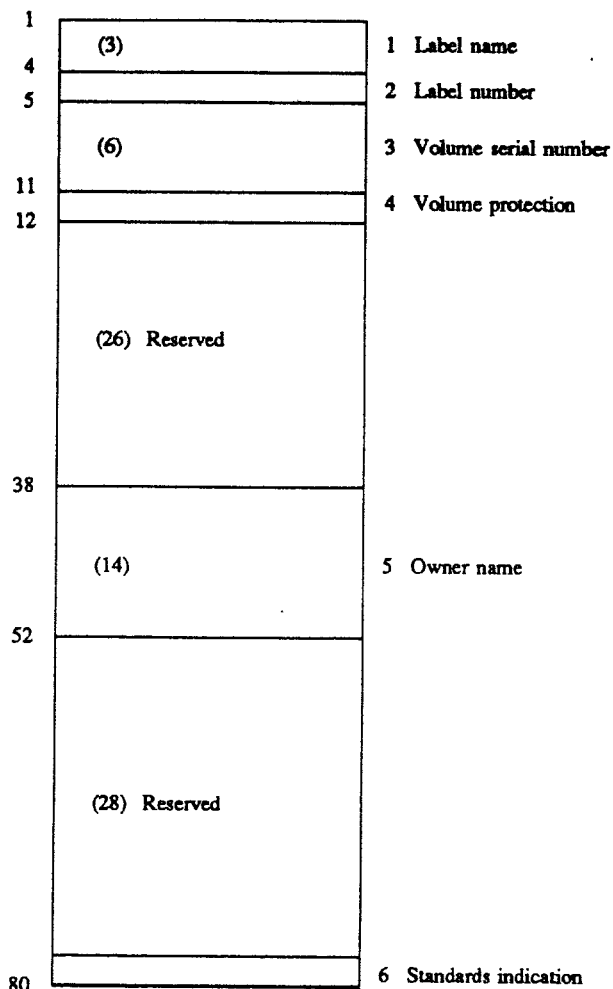
A	ANSI control characters
C	FACOM control characters
M	Machine control characters
blank	No control characters.
- 11 *Unused field (blanks).*
- 12 *Blocking attribute.*

B	Blocked records
S	Spanned records
R	Blocked spanned records
blank	Unblocked unspanned records.

Section B — Australian Standard Labels (ANSI)

ANSI labels have basically the same format as FACOM standard labels. There are some differences in positions of fields in VOL1 and HDR1. HDR3 and subsequent header labels are not used. All ANSI labels and data are recorded in ASCII code at a recording density of 63 RPmm (1600 BPI) or 246 RPmm (6250 BPI).

Figure 5. ANSI volume label



ANSI volume label format

Refer to Figure 5.

- 1 *Label name.* Indicates that the label is a volume label. Always 'VOL'.
- 2 *Label number.* Sequence number of the volume label. There is only one volume label for an ANSI standard label reel; hence, its sequence number is always '1'.
- 3 *Volume serial number.* One to six ANSI characters. Used to cite a specific volume.
- 4 *Volume protection.* This field is an ANSI 'space' character.
- 5 *Owner name.* Arbitrary name of at most 14 ANSI characters. This field is left blank if no owner name was specified when the file was created.
- 6 *Standards indication.* This field is set to '1'.

Figure 6. First ANSI header and trailer label for a data set

1	(3)	1 Label name
4		2 Label number
5		
	(17)	3 File name
22		
	(6)	4 File serial number
28		
	(4)	5 Volume sequence number
32		
	(4)	6 File sequence number
36		
	(4)	7 Generation number
40		
	(2)	8 Version number
42		
	(6)	9 Creation date
48		
	(6)	10 Expiry date
54		
		11 Security indicator
	(6)	12 Block count
61		
	(13)	13 System code
74		
	(7) Reserved	
80		

ANSI format for the first header and trailer labels for a file
Refer to Figure 6.

The contents of the fields 1-13 in Figure 6 are the same as those of the FACOM standard label (see Figure 3) except for field 11, 'Security indicator'.

(11) *Security indicator*. Blank

ANSI format for the second header and trailer labels for a file
Same as FACOM standard labels.

Other labels

File labels 3-9 (HDR3-HDR9, EOF3-EOF9) are not created by the ABS.

APPENDIX D

DATA ITEMS

HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY 1975-76

<i>Field label</i>	<i>HOUSEHOLD RECORD</i>	<i>Range of codes</i>
DATA ITEM GROUP: IDENTIFYING ITEMS		
Expenditure record length		19
Household record length		242
Household number (random) - expenditure record		1-5867
Household number (random) - household record		1-5867
Record identifier - expenditure record		Code 5
Record identifier - household record		Code 1
DATA ITEM GROUP: HOUSEHOLD DESCRIPTION		
*Household composition		1-21
Nature of housing occupancy		1-7
*Number of bedrooms in the dwelling		1-5
*Number of dependent children in the household including full-time students under 20		0-3
*Number of dependent children in the household including full-time students under 25		0-4
*Number of employed persons in the household		0-4
*Number of families in the dwelling		1-2
*Number of females in the household		0-5
*Number of full-time students aged 15 to 19 in the household		0-2
*Number of full-time students aged 20 or more in the household		0-2
*Number of income units in the household		1-5
*Number of males in the household		0-5
*Number of pension/benefit recipients in the household		0-3
*Number of persons aged less than 5 in the household		0-2
*Number of persons aged 5 to 14 in the household		0-4
*Number of persons aged 15 to 17 in the household		0-2
*Number of persons aged 18 to 19 in the household		0-2
*Number of persons aged 20 to 24 in the household		0-3
*Number of persons aged 25 to 64 in the household		0-3
*Number of persons aged 65 and over in the household		0-2
*Number of persons in the household		1-7
*Number of registered vehicles in the household		0-5
*Number of retired persons in the household		0-2
*Number of spenders in the household		1-5
*Number of unemployed persons in the household		0-2
Principal source of income of the household		1-6
DATA ITEM GROUP: GEOGRAPHIC ITEMS		
State of residence		1-8
DATA ITEM GROUP: DWELLING DETAILS		
Type of dwelling structure		1-5
DATA ITEM GROUP: HOUSEHOLD HEAD		
*Age of the household head		1-16
*Country of birth of the household head		1-8
Employment status of the household head		1-8
Hours per week worked by the household head		1-7
Marital status of the household head		1-5
*Occupation of the household head		0-9
Principal source of income of the household head		1-6
Sex of the household head		1-2
Total weekly income of the household head		0-9999 dollars
Period of residence in Australia of the household head		0-7

* The detail for this item has been reduced to preserve the confidentiality of individuals and /or because the data at a more detailed level would be unreliable for most practical purposes.

DATA ITEMS - continued
HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY 1975-76

<i>Field label</i>	<i>HOUSEHOLD RECORD</i>	<i>Range of codes</i>
DATA ITEM GROUP: SPOUSE OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD		
Employment status of spouse		0-8
Total weekly income of spouse		-/+0-9999 dollars
DATA ITEM GROUP: EXPENDITURE		
Weekly household expenditure (fine level)		-/+9999999 cents
Total weekly household expenditure		0 - 9999999 cents
Weekly household expenditure on alcohol and tobacco		0 - 9999999 cents
Weekly household expenditure on clothing and footwear		0 - 9999999 cents
Weekly household expenditure on current housing costs		0 - 9999999 cents
Weekly household expenditure on food		0 - 9999999 cents
Weekly household expenditure on fuel and power		0 - 9999999 cents
Weekly household expenditure on household equipment and operation		0 - 9999999 cents
Weekly household expenditure on medical care and health expenses		0 - 9999999 cents
Weekly household expenditure on transport and communication		0 - 9999999 cents
Weekly household expenditure on transport and communication - negative		0 - 9999999 cents
Weekly household expenditure on recreation and education		0 - 9999999 cents
Weekly household expenditure on recreation and education - negative		0 - 9999999 cents
Weekly household expenditure on miscellaneous goods and services		0 - 9999999 cents
Weekly household expenditure on selected other payments		0 - 9999999 cents
Weekly household expenditure on selected other payments - negative		0 - 9999999 cents
DATA ITEM GROUP: INCOME		
Total weekly household income from all sources		0-9999 dollars
Total weekly household income from government benefits		0-9999 dollars
Weekly household income from age pension		0-9999 dollars
Weekly household income from invalid pension		0-9999 dollars
Weekly household income from investments		-/+0-9999 dollars
Weekly household income from other repatriation		0-9999 dollars
Weekly household income from other regular income		0-9999 dollars
Weekly household income from overseas pension		0-9999 dollars
Weekly household income from own business		-/+0-9999 dollars
Weekly household income from service pension		0-9999 dollars
Weekly household income from sickness/special benefit		0-9999 dollars
Weekly household income from State pension		0-9999 dollars
Weekly household income from superannuation/annuity		0-9999 dollars
Weekly household income from unemployment benefit		0-9999 dollars
Weekly household income from wage and salary		0-9999 dollars
Weekly household income from war pension		0-9999 dollars
Weekly household income from war widow's pension		0-9999 dollars
Weekly household income from widow's pension		0-9999 dollars
DATA ITEM GROUP: WEIGHTS (all households)		
Household weight (needs dividing by 10000)		99999999

APPENDIX E

DATA ITEM CATEGORIES

HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY 1975-76

HOUSEHOLD RECORD

DATA ITEM GROUP: HOUSEHOLD DESCRIPTION

*Household composition

Head only
 Head with 1 child
 Head with 2 children
 Head with 3 children
 Head with 4+ children
 Married couple without children
 Married couple with 1 child
 Married couple with 2 children
 Married couple with 3 children
 Married couple with 4+ children
 One man, one woman without children
 One man, one woman with 1 child
 One man, one woman with 2+ children
 Other 2 adult households without children
 Other 2 adult households with 1 child
 Other 2 adult households with 2+ children
 Three or more adult households without children
 Three or more adult households with 1 child
 Three or more adult households with 2 children
 Three or more adult households with 3 children
 Three or more adult households with 4+ children

Nature of housing occupancy

Renting furnished - Govt, semi-govt authority
 Renting furnished - other landlord
 Renting unfurnished - Govt, semi-govt authority
 Renting unfurnished - other landlord
 Rent free
 Owner-occupied - buying
 Owner-occupied - owned outright

* Number of bedrooms in the dwelling

1 bedroom dwelling
 2 bedroom dwelling
 3 bedroom dwelling
 4 bedroom dwelling
 5 or more bedroom dwelling

*Number of dependent children in the household, including full-time students under 20

No dependants
 1 dependant
 2 dependants
 3 or more dependants

* Number of dependent children in the household including full-time students under 25

No dependants
 1 dependant
 2 dependants
 3 dependants
 4 or more dependants

* Number of employed persons in the household

No employed persons
 1 employed person
 2 employed persons
 3 employed persons
 4 or more employed persons

* Number of families in the dwelling

1 family
 2 or more families

* Number of females in the household

No females
 1 female
 2 females
 3 females
 4 females
 5 or more females

* Number of FT students aged 15 to 19 in the household

No students
 1 student
 2 or more students

* Number of FT students aged 20 or more in the household

No students
 1 student
 2 or more students

* Number of income units in the household

1 income unit
 2 income units
 3 income units
 4 income units
 5 or more income units

* Number of males in the household

No males
 1 male
 2 males
 3 males
 4 males
 5 or more males

* Number of pension/benefit recipients in the household

No pension/benefit recipients
 1 pension/benefit recipient
 2 pension/benefit recipients
 3 or more pension/benefit recipients

* Number of persons aged less than 5 in the household

No persons
 1 person
 2 or more persons

* The detail for this item has been reduced to preserve the confidentiality of individuals and /or because the data at a more detailed level would be unreliable for most practical purposes.

DATA ITEM CATEGORIES - continued
HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY 1975-76

HOUSEHOLD RECORD

* Number of persons aged 5 to 14 in the household	* Number of spenders in the the household
No persons	1 spender
1 person	2 spenders
2 persons	3 spenders
3 persons	4 spenders
4 or more persons	5 or more spenders
* Number of persons aged 15 to 17 in the household	* Number of unemployed persons in the household
No persons	No unemployed persons
1 person	1 unemployed person
2 or more persons	2 or more unemployed persons
* Number of persons aged 18 to 19 in the household	Principal source of income of the household
No persons	Wage and salary
1 person	Income from self-employment
2 or more persons	Government social service benefit
	Income from investment, dividends, rent etc.
	Other regular income
	No income
* Number of persons aged 20 to 24 in the household	State of residence
No persons	N.S.W.
1 person	VIC.
2 persons	QLD
3 or more persons	S.A.
	W.A.
	TAS.
	N.T. and A.C.T. combined
* Number of persons aged 25 to 64 in the household	Type of dwelling structure
No persons	Detached house
1 person	Other house, (incl. semi-detached, terrace,
2 persons	row or townhouse etc)
3 or more persons	Flat (incl. home unit or room)
	Caravan
	Other
* Number of persons aged 65 and over in the household	
No persons	
1 person	
2 or more persons	
* Number of persons in the household	DATA ITEM GROUP: HOUSEHOLD HEAD
1 person	* Age of the household head
2 persons	Less than 20 years
3 persons	20-24 years
4 persons	25-29 years
5 persons	30-34 years
6 persons	35-39 years
7 or more persons	40-44 years
	45-49 years
	50-54 years
	55-59 years
	60-64 years
	65-69 years
	70-74 years
	75-79 years
	80-84 years
	85-89 years
	90 years or older
* Number of registered vehicles in the household	
No registered vehicles	
1 registered vehicle	
2 registered vehicles	
3 registered vehicles	
4 registered vehicles	
5 or more registered vehicles	
* Number of retired persons in the the household	
No retired persons	
1 retired person	
2 or more retired persons	

* The detail for this item has been reduced to preserve the confidentiality of individuals and /or because the data at a more detailed level would be unreliable for most practical purposes.

DATA ITEM CATEGORIES - continued
HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY 1975-76

HOUSEHOLD RECORD

* Country of birth of the household head

Australia
 United Kingdom and Ireland
 Italy
 Other Europe
 Asia
 North and South America
 Africa
 New Zealand and other Oceania

Principal source of income of the household head

Wages and salaries
 Income from self-employment
 Government social service benefit
 Income from investment, dividends, rent etc.
 Other regular income
 No income

Employment status of the household head

Main job, self employed
 Main job, F/T employee (30 or more hours/week)
 Main job, P/T employee (0-29 hours/week)
 Unemployed
 On workers' compensation
 Retired
 Full-time student
 Other (incl. kept house; on strike/laid off;
 unpaid holiday; sickness/accident;
 leave without pay; unpaid helper;
 voluntarily idle; other)

Sex of the household head

Male
 Female

Period of residence of head in Australia

Household head born in Australia
 Less than one year
 One year but less than 2 years
 Two years but less than 3 years
 Three years but less than 5 years
 Five years but less than 7 years
 Seven years but less than 10 years
 Ten years or more

Hours worked by the household head

35 or more
 30 - 34
 25 - 29
 20 - 24
 15 - 19
 1 - 14
 No hours worked

Marital status of the household head

Never married
 Married
 Married but permanently separated
 Widowed
 Divorced

DATA ITEM GROUP: SPOUSE OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD

Employment status of spouse

Not applicable (no spouse in household)
 Main job, self employed
 Main job, F/T employee (30 or more hours/week)
 Main job, P/T employee (0-29 hours/week)
 Unemployed
 On workers' compensation
 Retired
 Full-time student
 Other (incl. kept house; on strike/laid off;
 unpaid holiday; sickness/accident;
 leave without pay; unpaid helper;
 voluntarily idle; other)

* Occupation of the household head

Not currently employed
 Professional, technical and related workers
 Administrative, executive, managerial workers
 Clerical workers
 Sales workers
 Farmers, fishermen and related workers
 Miners, quarrymen and related workers
 Workers in transport and communication
 Tradesmen, production process workers and
 labourers
 Service, sport and recreation workers (including
 members of the Armed Services in Australia)

* The detail for this item has been reduced to preserve the confidentiality of individuals and /or because the data at a more detailed level would be unreliable for most practical purposes.

APPENDIX F

**LIST OF COMMODITY CODES ON UNIT RECORD FILE
HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY 1975-76**

DATA ITEM GROUP: EXPENDITURE			
<i>Broad and medium level expenditure</i>		<i>Fine level expenditure</i>	
1-6	CURRENT HOUSING COSTS(a)(b)		
1	Rent payments(c)	101	Rent payments
2	Mortgage payments(d)	102	Mortgage payments on dwelling
		103	Mortgage payments on dwelling and land combined
3	Rate payments	104	Water and sewerage rates
		105	General rates
4	House insurance(e)	106	House insurance
5	Repair and maintenance	107	Payments to contractors (materials and labour)
		108	Materials for repair and maintenance
6	Housing payments for other dwellings	109	Council rates for other dwellings
		110	Other housing payments for other dwellings
7-9	FUEL AND POWER		
7	Electricity	111	Electricity
8	Gas	112	Mains gas
		113	L.P. gas
9	Other fuels	114	Heating oil
		116	Kerosene and paraffin
		115	Other fuels
10-44	FOOD		
10-13	BREAD, CAKES, CEREALS		
10	Bread	201	Bread
11	Flour	202	Flour
12	Cakes, biscuits etc.	203	Cakes, tarts, puddings etc.
		204	Biscuits
13	Breakfast and other cereals	205	Prepared breakfast cereals
		206	Other cereals
14-19	MEAT AND FISH		
14	Beef and veal	207	Fresh and frozen beef and veal
15	Mutton and lamb	208	Fresh and frozen mutton and lamb
16	Poultry and game	209	Fresh and frozen poultry and game
17	Pork	210	Fresh and frozen pork
18	Other meat and meat unspecified	211	Fresh and frozen offal
		212	Bacon
		265	Sausages (not continental)
		266	Ham
		267	Canned meat (excl. bacon and ham)
		213	Other processed meat
		214	Meat unspecified
19	Fish and other seafoods	215	Fresh fish and other seafoods
		216	Frozen, canned, bottled and processed seafoods
20-26	DAIRY PRODUCTS, OILS AND FATS		
20	Eggs	217	Eggs
21	Fresh milk and cream	218	Fresh milk and cream
22	Cheese	219	Cheese
23	Butter	220	Butter
24	Other dairy products	221	Other dairy products
25	Margarine	222	Margarine
26	Oils and fats n.e.c.	223	Oils and fats n.e.c.

(a) Items 1-5 relate only to the selected dwelling; item 6 relates to other dwellings. (b) Included in Current housing costs are both the principal and interest components of any housing loan repayments. Excluded are outright purchase of, or deposit on, dwellings or land, and other payments of a capital nature, which are included in Selected other payments. (c) Rent payments are net of amounts received from sub-letting, and include an imputed rental value where the housing is provided free by an employer. (d) Both principal and interest components of a mortgage repayment are included. (e) House insurance includes insurance of contents and belongings where these items cannot be separated from house insurance.

LIST OF COMMODITY CODES ON UNIT RECORD FILE - *continued*
HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY 1975-76

DATA ITEM GROUP: EXPENDITURE

<i>Broad and medium level expenditure</i>		<i>Fine level expenditure</i>	
27-34 FRUIT AND VEGETABLES			
27	Fresh fruit	224	Fresh citrus fruit
		225	Fresh stone fruit
		226	Apples and pears
		227	Other fresh fruit
		268	Fresh fruit unspecified
28	Canned, frozen and bottled fruit	228	Canned, frozen and bottled fruit
29	Dried fruit and nuts	229	Dried fruit
		230	Nuts
30	Fruit juice	231	Fruit juice
31	Potatoes	232	Potatoes
32	Other fresh vegetables	233	Onions
		269	Tomatoes
		270	Fresh green vegetables
		234	Other fresh vegetables
		271	Fresh vegetables unspecified
33	Frozen vegetables	235	Frozen vegetables
34	Other processed vegetables	236	Canned and bottled vegetables
		237	Other processed vegetables (incl.dried)
		238	Vegetable juice
35-43 MISCELLANEOUS FOOD			
35	Sugar	239	Sugar
36	Syrups, honey, jams, jellies etc.	240	Marmalades, jams and conserves
		272	Honey
		273	Syrups, spreads etc.
		241	Cake mixes, jellies, desserts
37	Confectionery	242	Savoury confectionery
		243	Other confectionery
38	Ice confectionery	244	Ice confectionery
39	Tea	245	Tea
40	Coffee	246	Coffee
41	Other proprietary food drinks	247	Other proprietary food drinks (excl. soup)
42	Other food and food undefined	250	Food additives, spices
		251	Canned and packeted soup
		252	Baked beans and canned spaghetti
		253	Canned and bottled baby foods
		254	Prepared meals (canned, frozen, dried etc.)
		255	Other foods n.e.c.
		256	Food undefined
43	Soft drinks and aerated waters	257	Soft drinks and aerated waters
44	MEALS OUT AND TAKE-AWAY FOOD(f)	248	Meals in restaurants, hotels, clubs etc.
		249	Snacks, takeaway foods (not frozen)
45-49 ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO			
45	Beer	258	Cider, stout etc.
		274	Draught beer
		275	Packaged beer
46	Wine	259	Wine
47	Spirits	260	Spirits
48	Drinks undefined and ice	261	Drinks undefined
		262	Ice
49	Tobacco	263	Cigarettes
		264	Other tobacco items

(f) Includes the alcoholic drinks component of meals out where this was not separately identified. Expenditure on alcohol where separately identified was included in items 45-48.

LIST OF COMMODITY CODES ON UNIT RECORD FILE - *continued*
HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY 1975-76

DATA ITEM GROUP: EXPENDITURE	
<i>Broad and medium level expenditure</i>	<i>Fine level expenditure</i>
50-55 CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	
50 Men's clothing	301 Suits
	302 Coats
	303 Trousers (excluding jeans)
	304 Cardigans, jumpers etc.
	305 Other outer clothing
	306 Shirts
	307 Underwear
	308 Nightwear
51 Women's clothing	309 Dresses, suits, skirts, trousers (excl. jeans)
	310 Coats
	311 Cardigans, jumpers etc.
	312 Other outer clothing
	313 Underwear
	314 Nightwear
	315 Stockings, pantyhose etc.
52 Children's and infants' clothing	316 Boys' suits
	317 Boys' coats
	318 Boys' trousers (excluding jeans)
	319 Boys' cardigans, jumpers etc.
	320 Boys' other outer clothing
	321 Boys' shirts
	322 Boys' underwear
	323 Boys' nightwear
	324 Girls' dresses, suits, skirts, trousers (excl. jeans)
	325 Girls' coats
	326 Girls' cardigans, jumpers etc.
	327 Girls' other outer clothing
	328 Girls' underwear
	329 Girls' nightwear
	330 Infants' clothing
53 Misc. clothing and clothing materials	342 Jeans
	343 Socks
	331 Other miscellaneous clothing
	332 Clothing undefined
	333 Clothing materials
	334 Haberdashery
54 Dry cleaning and clothing services	335 Dry cleaning
	336 Other clothing services (incl. repairs)
55 Footwear	337 Men's footwear
	338 Women's footwear
	339 Children's and infants' footwear
	340 Footwear undefined
	341 Repairs to footwear

LIST OF COMMODITY CODES ON UNIT RECORD FILE - *continued*

HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY 1975-76

DATA ITEM GROUP: EXPENDITURE

<i>Broad and medium level expenditure</i>		<i>Fine level expenditure</i>	
56-63 HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND OPERATION			
56	Furniture and floor coverings	401	Kitchen furniture
		402	Bedroom furniture
		403	Lounge/dining room furniture
		404	Other furniture and furniture undefined
		405	Repair and maintenance of furniture
		406	Carpets
		407	Linoleum, plastic floor coverings
		408	Other floor coverings
		409	Repair and maintenance of floor coverings
		410	Bedding
57	Textiles, other household furnishings	411	Towelling
		412	Table and kitchen linen
		413	Curtains
		414	Other household textiles
		415	Awnings, blinds
		416	Other furnishings and ornaments
		417	Repairs to household textiles and furnishings
		418	Cooking stoves
		419	Refrigerators
		420	Washing machines
58	Household appliances	421	Other household appliances - electrical
		422	Other household appliances - non-electrical
		423	Repairs to household appliances
		446	Repair insurance for household appliances
		424	Tableware
		425	Glassware
		426	Cutlery
		427	Cooking utensils
		428	Other kitchenware and tableware
		429	Cleaning utensils
59	Kitchen, tableware, other utensils	447	Nails, screws and other fasteners
		430	Other minor household durables
		431	Repairs to kitchenware, tableware and utensils
		432	Gardening tools
		433	Other tools
		434	Repairs to tools
		435	Household soaps and detergents
		436	Laundry non-durables
		437	Polishes, oils
		438	Household paper products
60	Tools	439	Gardening non-durables
		440	Other household non-durables
		441	Non-food groceries unspecified
		442	Household services
		443	Domestic services (excl. child minding)
		444	Child minding and other nursery fees
		445	Insurance of contents of dwelling
61	Household non-durables		
62	Household and domestic services		
63	Insurance of contents of dwelling(g)		

(g) Insurance of contents of dwelling where included with the insurance of house, is included in item 4.

LIST OF COMMODITY CODES ON UNIT RECORD FILE - *continued*

HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY 1975-76

DATA ITEM GROUP: EXPENDITURE

<i>Broad and medium level expenditure</i>		<i>Fine level expenditure</i>	
64-67 MEDICAL CARE AND HEALTH EXPENSES(h)			
64	Accident and health insurance	517	Hospital, medical and dental insurance
		518	Ambulance fund
		519	Sickness and personal accident insurance
65	Doctors' fees (h)	509	General practitioners' fees
		510	Specialists' fees
66	Medicines, pharmaceutical products etc.	501	Prescriptions
		502	Headache powders and tablets
		503	Other proprietary medicines
		504	Ointments, lotions
		505	Surgical dressings
		506	Other pharmaceutical goods
		507	Other therapeutic appliances
		508	Repairs to therapeutic appliances
67	Other health charges	511	Hospital charges
		512	Ambulance charges
		513	Dental charges
		514	Opticians' fees (including spectacles)
		515	Home nursing
		516	Other medical and health practitioners
68-75 TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION			
68	Purchase of car (net) (i)	601	Purchase of car (incl. utilities, vans etc.)
		602	Sale or insurance claims on car (incl. utilities, vans etc.)
69	Purchase of other vehicle (net) (i)	603	Purchase of motor cycle
		604	Sale or insurance claims on motorcycle
		605	Purchase of caravan
		606	Sale or insurance claims on caravan
		607	Purchase of trailer
		608	Sale or insurance claims on trailer
		609	Purchase of pedal bicycle
70	Petrol, oils and lubricants	610	Petrol and other motor vehicle fuels
		628	Oils and lubricants
71	Vehicles registration and insurance	611	Registration of motor car, utility etc.
		612	Insurance of motor car, utility etc.
		613	Registration of other vehicle (incl. motor cycle)
		614	Insurance of other vehicle (incl. motor cycle)
72	Other running expenses of vehicles	615	Driver's licence
		616	Tyres and tubes
		617	Other vehicle spare parts and accessories
		629	Crash repairs
		618	Other vehicle servicing
		619	Other vehicle charges (excl. holiday)
73	Fare and freight charges	620	Rail fares (excl. holiday fares)
		621	Bus and tram fares (excl. holiday fares)
		622	Taxi fares (excl. holiday fares)
		623	Water transport fares (excl. holiday fares)
		624	Air fares (excl. holiday fares)
		625	Freight
74	Postal charges	626	Postal charges
75	Telephone and telegram charges	627	Telephone and telegram charges

(h) Net of refunds or expected refunds. (i) Net of sales and net of insurance claims on vehicles written off.

LIST OF COMMODITY CODES ON UNIT RECORD FILE - *continued*
HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY 1975-76

DATA ITEM GROUP: EXPENDITURE	
<i>Broad and medium level expenditure</i>	<i>Fine level expenditure</i>
76-81 RECREATION AND EDUCATION	
76 ---Television and sound equipment	701 Television
	707 Hire of television
	702 Radio
	703 Record, tape and cassette players
	704 Combination units
	705 Other electronic accessories
	706 Repairs to T.V., radio, record player etc.
	740 Repair insurance for audio-visual appliances
77 Other recreational equipment	709 Photographic equipment
	710 Photographic film (incl. developing)
	711 Optical goods (excl. spectacles and optical sunglasses)
	712 Repairs (optical and photographic)
	713 Musical instruments
	714 Records, cassettes
	715 Hobbies
	716 Purchase of boat
	717 Sale or insurance claim on boat(j)
	718 Other sport and other recreational equipment
	719 Toys and games
	720 Repairs (sports and recreation equipment)
78 Animals and animal expenses	721 Animal purchases
	741 Animal food
	742 Other animal expenses n.e.c.
79 Entertainment and recreational services	722 Cinema admission charges
	723 Live theatre admission charges
	738 Cultural and other non-sporting lessons
	739 Day trips and excursions
	724 Other entertainment and recreation (non-sport)
	725 Club and association subscriptions (excl. sports clubs)
	726 Sporting club subscriptions
	727 Spectator admission fees to sport
	728 Other sport services
	729 Registration and insurance of boats
80 Books, newspapers and magazines	730 Books and other printed matter (excl. newspapers and magazines)
	731 Newspapers
	743 Magazines and comics
81 Education fees(k)	732 Primary school fees (government)
	733 Primary school fees (independent)
	734 Secondary school fees (government)
	735 Secondary school fees (independent)
	736 Fees for tertiary education
	737 Fees paid to other educational institutions

(j) Only insurance claims where the boat is written off. (k) Net of any refunds or expected refunds.

LIST OF COMMODITY CODES ON UNIT RECORD FILE - continued
HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY 1975-76

DATA ITEM GROUP: EXPENDITURE

<i>Broad and medium level expenditure</i>		<i>Fine level expenditure</i>	
82-86 MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES			
82	Hair dressing and beauty services	801	Hair services (men's and boys')
		802	Hair services (women's and girls')
		803	Other beauty and health services
83	Toiletries and cosmetics	804	Toiletries and other personal products
		805	Cosmetics, skin care goods, beauty aids etc.
84	Other miscellaneous goods	806	Jewellery, watches, clocks, etc
		807	Travel goods, handbags, umbrellas etc.
		808	Pens
		809	Paper stationery
		829	Other stationery and writing etc. equipment
		810	Baby carriages, bassinets etc.
		811	Other miscellaneous goods
		830	Goods undefined
		812	Repair to miscellaneous goods
85	Holidays(l)	813	Holiday fares - Australia
		814	Holiday petrol - Australia
		815	Holiday accommodation - Australia
		816	Holiday package tour - Australia
		817	Holiday fares - overseas
		818	Holiday accommodation - overseas
		819	Holiday package tour - overseas
86	Miscellaneous services	820	Stamp duty shown separately (m)
		821	Customs duty paid directly
		822	Other financial services
		823	Cash gift, money allowance, charity, pocket money
		824	Union dues, professional association subscriptions
		825	Fines, legal fees etc.
		826	Personal belongings insurance
		827	Short-term accommodation (less than 4 nights)
		828	Other miscellaneous services
87-90 SELECTED OTHER PAYMENTS			
87	INCOME TAX	903	Income tax
88-90	OTHER		
88	Gambling (net of winnings)	901	Gambling payments
		902	Gambling winnings
89	Superannuation and life insurance	905	Superannuation and annuities
		906	Life insurance
90	Capital housing costs (net)(n)	907	Outright purchase of land
		908	Deposit on land
		909	Mortgage payments on land (o)
		910	Sale of land
		911	Outright purchase of dwelling
		912	Deposit on dwelling
		913	Outright purchase of dwelling and land combined
		914	Sale or insurance claim on dwelling
		915	Deposit on dwelling and land combined
		916	Sale of dwelling and land combined
		917	Alterations and additions
		918	Other capital housing costs

(l) A holiday is defined as a period of four or more nights away from home, excluding business trips. (m) Stamp duty is usually included with the item to which it relates e.g. Insurance premium. (n) Net of sales and insurance claims for dwellings written off. (o) Only payments for land on which the selected dwelling is situated.

APPENDIX G

UNIT RECORD FILE ORDER FORMS

A guide to completing unit record file order forms

Order Form 1, on page 32, is used for ordering the 1975-76 Household Expenditure Survey unit record file on magnetic tape. It should be completed with the assistance of someone with technical knowledge of the computer system to be used to process the files. You are required to sign Order Form 1, which contains details of the files and your tape labelling requirements etc.

2. You must also ensure that the Undertaking (Form 2) made in pursuance of subclause 7(1) under the Census and Statistics Act 1905, in which you undertake to use the data on the files for statistical purposes only, is signed by someone authorised to sign legal documents on behalf of your organisation and that a copy is retained by your organisation. Please ensure that the name of your organisation and the date of your request are provided. No orders will be processed unless Order Form 1 and the Undertaking (Form 2) are fully completed and signed.

3. There are two pricing levels associated with the files: one for 'secondary providers' of ABS data, the second for other users. The term 'secondary provider' applies to any person or organisation obtaining standard products on magnetic tape or floppy disk, or on any media from ABS special data base interrogation services or special computer based services, and who then sells products to a third party where the major component of such products is statistical data obtained from the ABS. Persons or organisations preparing consultant or research reports that rely on ABS data are not regarded as secondary providers where research and analysis is the major component of the reports.

4. The current pricing levels for the HES unit record file can be obtained by contacting the nearest ABS office. ABS contact details for each State are given on the back page. Prices include freight and handling charges to a destination within Australia. Overseas customers are required to pay the appropriate freight charge.

5. ABS will initialise all magnetic tapes in its Tape Management System with the details specified by the user on the order form. Labelled tapes will be allocated a volume serial number (VSN) by the ABS. If you are unable to accept an ABS supplied VSN, please contact the Data Base Administrator on Canberra (06) 252 6526.

Conditions of sale or lease of ABS proprietary products

Client's order

6. The Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) proprietary products are sold or leased by the Commonwealth of Australia ('the Commonwealth') by and through the ABS. The ABS proprietary products ordered by the Client are specified on Order Form 1. Prices for ABS proprietary products are subject to change without notice by the Commonwealth.

Copyright of ABS proprietary products

7. The following conditions apply:

- (a) The Client acknowledges that ABS proprietary products are special, valuable and unique products in which the Commonwealth holds copyright. The Client agrees not to disclose to any third party any information, including specifications, drawings, designs, know-how, or details of software (whether of a commercial or technical nature) in the products, without the prior written consent of the Commonwealth and payment of appropriate additional charges (see (d) below).
- (b) In respect of any data in computer readable form or software comprising the products, the Commonwealth authorises the Client to use the said data or software on a non-transferable and non-exclusive basis and to copy any such data or software only for backup purposes.
- (c) Copying of data or software for purposes other than backup is prohibited. Discounts for multiple copies and site licences apply.
- (d) As a general principle, nothing in these conditions should prevent the Client from quoting statistical data contained in the products, providing
 - (i) that the ABS is cited as the source of the data used;
 - (ii) that analysis or transformation of the data is not attributed to the ABS;
 - (iii) the terminology used is that used by the ABS for describing data; and
 - (iv) the reproduced material is provided free-of-charge to the end-user and there is no likely impact on ABS publication sales. Where permission is sought to utilise Commonwealth copyright material to generate a financial return, the Commonwealth reserves the right to set an appropriate charge or to require an equitable revenue sharing arrangement.
- (e) If the Client wishes to deviate from these conditions in any way, the Client must first contact:

The Director
Publishing and Electronic Dissemination
The Australian Bureau of Statistics
Cameron Offices
Chandler Street
Belconnen ACT 2616
Telephone (06) 252 6101

Warranty

8. Except as provided in paragraph 9:

- (a) No conditions or warranties, either express or implied, are given or offered for the proprietary products sold or leased pursuant to the Client's order nor does the Commonwealth warrant the suitability of these products for any purpose. The Commonwealth shall not be liable for any damage, injury or loss arising or resulting directly or indirectly from the Client's use of any of these products.
- (b) Neither the Commonwealth or the ABS nor their servants or agents shall be liable to the Client for any loss or damage arising or resulting directly or indirectly from any statement, information or advice made or given, whether negligently or otherwise, in relation to any product, its compilation or production, or the use to which it is intended to be put and without limiting the generality of the foregoing, any liability for faulty material or inaccuracies in the basic data or the physical condition of the product is expressly negated.
- (c) Where the data are provided by the ABS on magnetic tape or disk, utmost care will be taken in preparing and handling each tape or disk. However, deterioration may occur between the time of copy and the Client's receipt of the tape or disk. Accordingly, if the tape or disk is unreadable on receipt, and this is reported to the ABS within 28 days of dispatch, it will be recopied free of charge. As an added precaution you are advised to take at least one security copy of the tape or disk on receipt.

Limitation of liability of the Commonwealth

9. The liability of the Commonwealth in respect of any damage, injury or loss suffered from the use of any of the proprietary products shall be limited to:

- (a) the replacement of the product or the supply of an equivalent product; or
- (b) an amount not exceeding \$100 for any claim arising out of or in connection with the relationship established by this Agreement.

Applicable law

10. This Agreement shall be construed in accordance with the law of the Australian Capital Territory and the parties submit to the jurisdiction of the courts of that Territory.

Ordering procedure

11. Forward the signed order form (Order Form 1) and the Undertaking (Form 2) and, if paying by cheque, enclose your crossed cheque for the appropriate amount to:

Freepost 8
The Collector of Public Moneys
The Australian Bureau of Statistics
PO Box 10
BELCONNEN ACT 2616

12. Make all cheques payable to The Collector of Public Moneys.

Further information

13. If you have any queries about this service, please telephone or write to:

The Director
Household Income and Expenditure Section
The Australian Bureau of Statistics
PO Box 10
BELCONNEN ACT 2616

Telephone (06) 252 6098



THE 1975-76 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY (HES) UNIT RECORD FILE (URT)

ORDER FORM 1

ABS address

Please send your completed forms (Order Form 1 and Form 2) and payment to:

Freepost 8
The Collector of Public Moneys
The Australian Bureau of Statistics
PO Box 10
BELCONNEN ACT 2616

No stamp is required if posted in Australia

Price

The price is \$5,100 which includes domestic postage and handling.

Client's tape formats

The ABS recommends that you consult with your computer services area to establish your tape format options.

(a) Copying option
(tick one)

- ☐ ANSI LABELS and ASCII CODE SET
- ☐ FACOM LABELS and EBCDIC CODE SET
- ☐ UNLABELLED and ASCII CODE SET
- ☐ UNLABELLED and EBCDIC CODE SET

(b) Recording density

- ☐ 63RPmm (1600 BPI)
- ☐ 246 RPmm (6250 BPI)

(c) Expiry date

- ☐ Permanent protection
- ☐ Default 30 day protection

Other (YYDDD)

(d) VSN

Can you accept an ABS supplied Volume Serial Number (VSN)

☐ Yes

☐ No **IMPORTANT: Please phone:**
The Data Base Administrator, Canberra, (06) 252 6526
before entering your VSN for VOL1 label in the box below.

**DOS formatted
floppy disk options**

- ☐ 3¹/₂ Double sided high density
- ☐ 5¹/₄ Double sided high density

ORDER FORM 1 - *continued*

Are you going to be providing data from this product to other people? If so, you may need to pay our licence fee. Contact Canberra (06) 252 7031 to discuss your options/usage. Then, if the term 'secondary provider' applies to you or your organisation, please complete SECTION A below. Otherwise, complete SECTION B below. The definition of 'secondary provider' is given in paragraph 3 of Appendix G on page 30.

SECTION A. (To be completed by secondary providers)

Now I,
Full name and position

in the
Name of department or organisation

HEREBY CONSIDER that I/the Department/the organisation, fit/s into the category of 'secondary provider' as defined in paragraph 3, Appendix G and agree to the Conditions of Sale set out in paragraphs 6 to 10 inclusive of Appendix G on pages 30 and 31.

Dated this day of 19

Signature

Name of Signatory

Position of Signatory

SECTION B. (To be completed by non-secondary providers)

Now I,
Full name and position

in the
Name of department or organisation

HEREBY CONSIDER that I/the Department/the organisation do/does not fit into the category of 'secondary provider', as defined in paragraph 3, Appendix G and I undertake that I/the Department/the organisation will not pass the data on, in any form, to a third party without the prior approval of the ABS, and agree to the Conditions of Sale set out in paragraphs 6 to 10 inclusive of Appendix G on pages 30 and 31.

Dated this day of 19

Signature

Name of signatory

Position of signatory

Name

Position

Organisation

Address

.....

.....

Postcode

Phone no. ()

Fax no. ()

☐ ABS to courier the tape to the above address

☐ ABS to phone the Client to arrange collection

*The order may be collected in person, from
The ABS Inquiry Desk, Wing 5, Chandler Street,
Cameron Offices, Belconnen, ACT*

If the ABS has any technical queries about your order who should be contacted in your organisation?

Name
Position
Phone No. ()

- My crossed cheque/money order for \$A.....
payable to **The Collector of Public Moneys** is attached.
- Please charge my credit card for \$A.....
If you prefer to pay by credit card, please complete the following:

Bankcard ☐ Mastercard ☐ Visa ☐

Card number

Name on card

Expiry date

Cardholder's signature.....

Phone no. () Date

ABS OFFICE USE ONLY

NOTE: This page is not completed by the client (but should be returned with your order). However, the Undertaking on the following page must be fully completed and returned with Order Form 1.

COLLECTOR OF PUBLIC MONEYS

Amount

Receipt number

Signature

Date

SUBJECT AREA

Project number 4501

Contact The Director
Household Income and Expenditure Section
(06) 252 6098

Location W2GB

Approval Signature.....
(Assistant Statistician, Social, Analysis and Standards Branch)

Date.....

PROCESSING AREA

Contact The Assistant Director
Survey Processing Subsection
(06) 252 6526

ABS order number

Tape number

VSN number

Date initialised

Date copied

Dispatch: Signature.....
(Person handling order)

Date.....

APPENDIX H

THE UNDERTAKING

1975-76 HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY UNIT RECORD FILE UNDERTAKING MADE IN PURSUANCE OF SUB-CLAUSE 7(1) OF THE DETERMINATION UNDER THE CENSUS AND STATISTICS ACT 1905 (STATUTORY RULES 1983, NO. 19)

WHEREAS

- (A) Subsection 13(1) of the *Census and Statistics Act 1905* ('the Act') provides for the Minister for the time being administering the Act to make by instrument in writing determinations providing for and in relation to the disclosure with the approval in writing of the Australian Statistician ('the Statistician') of information included in a specified class of information furnished in pursuance of the Act;
- (B) On 16 February 1983 the Minister of State for Veterans' Affairs acting for and on behalf of the Treasurer (the latter being the Minister at that time administering the Act) made a determination ('the determination') being No. 19 of Statutory Rules 1983);
- (C) Sub-clause 7(1) of the determination permits upon the terms therein specified disclosure of information, if the Statistician has been given an undertaking of the type specified in sub-clause 7(2) of the determination ('undertaking')

NOW I.....
Full name and position

in the.....
Name of Department or organisation

HEREBY UNDERTAKE that I/the Department / the organisation, will use the unidentified individual 1975-76 Household Expenditure Survey records provided by the Australian Statistician for statistical purposes only. (See paragraph 25 on page 2 of this publication for clarification).

Dated this.....day of.....19.....

Signature

Name of Signatory.....

Position of Signatory

CLAUSE 7, STATUTORY RULES 1983, NO. 19

Disclosure of unidentified information

7(1) Information in the form of individual statistical records may, with the approval in writing of the Statistician, be disclosed where—

- (a) all identifying information such as name and address has been removed;
- (b) the information is not likely to enable the identification of the particular person or organisation to which it relates; and
- (c) the Statistician has been given a relevant undertaking for the purposes of this clause.

(2) A reference in paragraph (1)(c) to a relevant undertaking shall be read as a reference to an undertaking in writing by—

- (a) in the case of information to be disclosed to a person, being an individual — that person;
- (b) in the case of information to be disclosed to an official body — the responsible Minister in relation to, or a responsible officer of, that official body; or
- (c) in the case of information to be disclosed to an organisation other than an official body — a responsible officer of that organisation,

that the information will be used for statistical purposes only.

SUBSECTIONS 13(1) AND (2), *CENSUS AND STATISTICS ACT 1905*

Release of information

13(1) Notwithstanding anything in this Act (other than this section), the Minister may, by instrument in writing, make determinations providing for and in relation to the disclosure, with the approval in writing of the Statistician, of information included in a specified class of information furnished in pursuance of this Act.

(2) Without limiting the generality of sub-section (1), determinations may make provision—

- (a) as to the person to whom the information may be disclosed;
- (b) as to the persons, being the persons from whom the information has been obtained, whose consent is required for the disclosure of the information; and
- (c) specifying terms and conditions subject to which the information may be disclosed, including, but without limiting the generality of the foregoing, terms and conditions as to the requiring of a person to whom the information is, or is to be, disclosed to give an undertaking, in writing with respect to the disclosure of the information by that person, including an undertaking not to disclose any of the information to any person.

SECTION 19 (2), *CENSUS AND STATISTICS ACT 1905*

(2) A person who contravenes sub-section (1) or fails to comply with an undertaking of the kind referred to in paragraph 13(2)(c) given by him in relation to information disclosed to him in accordance with a determination is guilty of an indictable offence punishable on conviction by a fine not exceeding \$5,000 or imprisonment for a period not exceeding 2 years, or both.



For more information ...

The ABS publishes a wide range of statistics and other information on Australia's economic and social conditions. Details of what is available in various publications and other products can be found in the *ABS Catalogue of Publications and Products* available at all ABS Offices (see below for contact details).

Information Consultancy Service

Information tailored to special needs of clients can be obtained from the Information Consultancy Service available at ABS Offices (see Information Inquiries below for contact details).

National Dial-a-Statistic Line

0055 86 400

(Steadycom P/L: premium rate 25c/21.4 secs.)

This number gives 24-hour access, 365 days a year for a range of statistics.

Electronic Data Services

Selections of most frequently requested statistics are available, updated daily, on DISCOVERY (Key *656#). For more details on electronic data services available, contact Information Services in any of the ABS Offices (see Information Inquiries below for contact details).

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Sales and Inquiries

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BRISBANE (07)	222 6351	222 6350
PERTH (09)	323 5140	323 5307
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CANBERRA (06)	207 0326	207 0326
DARWIN (089)	43 2111	43 2111
National Office		
ACT (06)	252 6007	008 020 608

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Internet	STAT.INFO@ABS. TELEMemo.AU



Information Services, ABS, PO Box 10, Belconnen ACT 2616